### % Concentration

### Concentration (% m/v)

(% mass per volume)

$$C = 18\% \text{ m/v} \Rightarrow C = \frac{18 \text{ g}}{100 \text{ mL}}$$
(Per 100) (Volume in mL)

Example I: What amount of solute is required to make 350 mL of an 18%m/v solution?

$$C = \frac{m}{v}$$

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$$\frac{18\,\mathrm{g}}{100\,\mathrm{mL}} = \frac{\mathrm{m}}{350\,\mathrm{mL}}$$

$$100 \text{ m} = 6300$$

$$m = 63 g$$
 of solute

Example II: What volume of solution will contain 60 g of solute, if the concentration is 15% m/v?

$$C = \frac{m}{v}$$

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$$\frac{15\,\mathrm{g}}{100\,\mathrm{mL}} = \frac{\mathrm{m}}{\mathrm{v}}$$

Example II: What volume of solution will contain 60 g of solute, if the concentration is 15% m/v?

$$\frac{15\,\mathrm{g}}{100\,\mathrm{mL}} = \frac{60\,\mathrm{g}}{\mathrm{V}}$$

$$15 \text{ V} = 6000$$

$$V = 400 \text{ mL}$$
 of solution

## Concentration (% v/v) (% by volume)

$$C = 30\% \text{ v/v} \Rightarrow C = \frac{30 \text{ mL (solute)}}{100 \text{ mL (solution)}}$$
(Per 100)

#### Concentration (% v/v) (% by volume)

Example III: What amount of solute is required to make 600 mL of a 30%(v/v) solution?

$$C = \frac{\mathbf{V}_{\text{solute}}}{\mathbf{V}_{\text{solution}}}$$

#### Concentration (% v/v) (% by volume)

Example III: What amount of solute is required to make 600 mL of a 30%(v/v) solution?

$$\frac{30 \text{ mL}}{100 \text{ mL}} = \frac{V_{\text{solute}}}{V_{\text{solution}}}$$

#### Concentration (% v/v) (% by volume)

Example III: What amount of solute is required to make 600 mL of a 30%(v/v) solution?

$$\frac{30 \text{ mL}}{100 \text{ mL}} = \frac{V_{\text{solute}}}{600 \text{ mL}}$$

$$100 \text{ V} = 18000$$

$$v = 180 \text{ mL}$$
 of solute

$$C = 6\% \text{ m/m} \Rightarrow C = \frac{6 \text{ g (solute)}}{100 \text{ g (solution)}}$$
(Per 100)

Example IV: What will be the concentration (in %m/m) of a 200 g solution that contains 50 g of solute?

$$C = \frac{m_{\text{solute}}}{m_{\text{solution}}}$$

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$$C = \frac{50 \text{ g}}{\text{m}_{\text{solution}}}$$

Example IV: What will be the concentration (in %m/m) of a 200 g solution that contains 50 g of solute?

$$C = \frac{50 \,\mathrm{g}}{200 \,\mathrm{g}}$$

$$C = 25 \% m/m$$

Example V: What will be the concentration (in %m/m) if 150 g of solute is dissolved into 600 g of solvent?

$$C = \frac{m_{\text{solute}}}{m_{\text{solution}}}$$

Example V: What will be the concentration (in %m/m) if 150 g of solute is dissolved into 600 g of solvent?

$$C = \frac{150 \, \text{g}}{\text{m}_{\text{solution}}}$$
Need mass of **solution**

Solution = Solute + Solvent

Example V: What will be the concentration (in %m/m) if 150 g of solute is dissolved into 600 g of solvent?

$$C = \frac{150 \text{ g}}{750 \text{ g}}$$

$$C = 20 \% m/m$$
Need mass of solution



